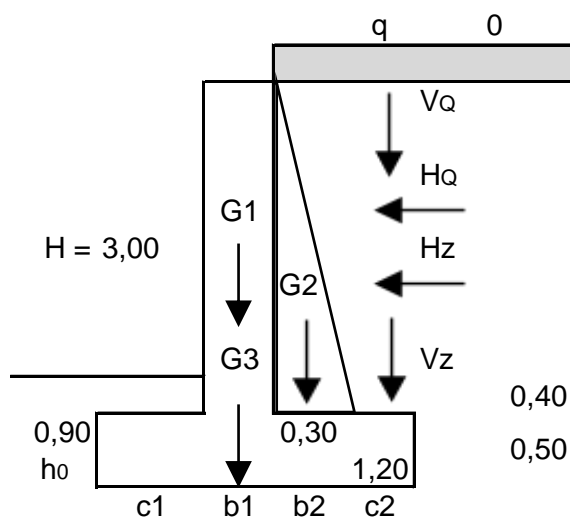


D 1 . 2 . 2. STATICKÉ POSOUZENÍ OPĚRNÁ STĚNA - HORNÍ NEMOCNICE NÁCHOD

OPĚRNÁ STĚNA



Zemina :

$$\begin{aligned}\rho &= 1700 \text{ kg/m}^3 \\ \varphi &= 25^\circ \\ \operatorname{tg}(45^\circ - \varphi/2) &= 0,406\end{aligned}$$

Zed' :

$$\begin{aligned}\rho &= 2500 \text{ kg/m}^3 \\ q' &= 23000 \text{ N/m}^3\end{aligned}$$

$$0,50 \quad 0,30 \quad 1,50$$

$$B = 2,30$$

$$H_z = \rho \times g \times \frac{1}{2} \times H^2 \times \operatorname{tg}^2(45^\circ - \varphi/2)$$

$$H_z = 1700 \times 10 \times 0,50 \times 3,00^2 \times 0,406 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$H_z = 31,06 \text{ kN}$$

$$H_Q = q \times H^2 \times \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha$$

$$H_Q = 0 \times 3,0 \times 0,406 \times 3,00^2 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$H_Q = 0,00 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_z = \rho \times H \times c_2$$

$$V_z = 1700 \times 3,00 \times 1,20 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$V_z = 6,12 \text{ kN}$$

$$V_Q = q \times (c_2 + b_2)$$

$$V_Q = 0 \times 1,50 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$V_Q = 0,00 \text{ kN}$$

$$G_1 = q' \times b_1 \times H = 23000 \times 0,30 \times 3,00 = 20,70 \text{ kN}$$

$$G_2 = q' \times b_2 \times H/2 = 23000 \times 0,30 \times 1,50 = 10,35 \text{ kN}$$

$$G_3 = q' \times b \times h_0 = 23000 \times 2,30 \times 0,90 = 47,61 \text{ kN}$$

Moment k patě zdi :

Aktivní : $M_a = H_Q \times H/2 + H_z \times$

$$M_a = 0,00 \times 1,5 + 31,06 \times 1,0 = 31,06 \text{ kNm}$$

Pasivní : $M_p = G_1 \times b_1/2 + G_2 \times (b_1 + b_2/2) =$

$$M_p = 20,70 \times 0,15 + 10,35 \times [0,30 + 0,15] = 7,76 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M = M_a - M_p = 31,06 - 7,76 = 23,30 \text{ kNm}$$

Excentricita

$$e = M / G$$

$$e = 31,06 / 31,05 = 0,96 \text{ m}$$

Posouzení základové spáry

Aktivní : $M_a = H_Q \times (H/2 + h_0) + H_z \times (H/3 + h_0)$

$$M_a = 0,00 \times 2,40 + 31,06 \times 1,90 = 59,01 \text{ kNm}$$

Pasivní : $M_p = G_1 \times (b_1/2 + c_1) + G_2 \times (b_1 + c_1 + b_2/2) + G_3 \times B/2 +$

$$+ V_Q \times (c_1 + b_1 + (b_2 + c_2)/2) + V_z \times (B - b_2/2)$$

$$M_p = 20,70 \times 0,65 + 10,35 \times 0,95 + 47,61 \times 1,15 + \\ + 0,00 \times 1,55 + 6,12 \times 2,15 = 91,20 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M = M_p - M_a$$

$$M = 91,20 - 59,01 = 32,18 \text{ kNm}$$

Stupeň bezpečnosti

$$FS = M_p / M_a$$

$$FS = 91,20 / 59,01 = \mathbf{1,55}$$

Poloha výslednice

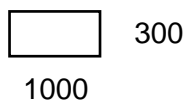
$$e = M / (G + V)$$

$$e = 32,18 / 84,78 = 0,38 \text{ m}$$

Napětí v základové spáře

$$\sigma = (G + V) / 2 \times e$$

$$\sigma = 84,78 / 0,76 = 0,11 \text{ MPa}$$



NÁVRH VÝZTUŽE - OPĚRNÁ STĚNA

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_d &= 32,185 \text{ kNm} \\
 b &= 1,000 \text{ m} \\
 h &= 0,300 \text{ m} \\
 h_e &= 0,250 \text{ m} \\
 a_{st} &= 0,050 \text{ m} \\
 R_b &= 14,5 \text{ MPa} & \text{Beton C 20/25} \\
 R_s &= 450 \text{ MPa} & \text{Ocel 10 505 (R)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma_u = 1 - (20 / h + 50)$$

$$\gamma_u = 1 - (20 / 300 + 50) = 0,943$$

$$\alpha = h_e / (M_d / \gamma_u \times b \times R_b)^{1/2}$$

$$\alpha = 0,250 / (0,03218 / 0,94 \times 1,000 \times 14,5)^{1/2}$$

$$\alpha = 5,153 \rightarrow \bar{\alpha} = 0,965$$

$$A_{std} = M_d / (\gamma_u \times \bar{\alpha} \times h_e \times R_s)$$

$$A_{std} = 0,03218 / 0,943 \times 0,97 \times 0,250 \times 450$$

$$A_{std} = 314,43 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Navrženo : } 10 \text{ } \varnothing \text{ R } 8 \quad A_{st} = 503 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$$

$$4 \text{ } \varnothing \text{ R } 12 / \text{m}' \quad A_{st} = 452 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$$

$$\mu_{st} = A_{st} / (b \times h) > \mu_{st \text{ min}}$$

$$\mu_{st} = 955 \cdot 10^{-6} / 1,000 \times 0,300$$

$$\mu_{st} = 0,00318 > \mu_{st \text{ min}} = 0,00067$$

$$x_u = A_{st} \times R_s / (b \times R_b) < \xi_{\text{lim}} \times h_e \quad \xi_{\text{lim}} = 0,431$$

$$x_u = 955 \cdot 10^{-6} \times 450 / (1,000 \times 14,5)$$

$$x_u = 0,030 < 0,431 \times 0,25 = 0,108 \text{ m}$$

$$z_b = h_e - x_u / 2$$

$$z_b = 0,250 - 0,030 / 2 = 0,235 \text{ m}$$

$$M_u = \gamma_u \times A_{st} \times R_s \times z_b$$

$$M_u = 0,943 \times 955 \cdot 10^{-6} \times 450 \times 0,235 = 95,294 \text{ kNm}$$

Navržena výztuž stěny při obou stranách ze sítě W8/100/100 mm
s doplňkovou výztuží 4 \varnothing R 12 / m'